Reg. No.:.... Name:.....



M 7779

I Semester B.Sc. Degree (CCSS - Supple./Improv.
Examination, November 2014
(2012 and 13 Admn.)
CORE COURSE IN PHYSICS
1B01 PHY: Methodology of Science

Time: 3 Hours

Total Weightage: 30

PART-A

Choose the correct answer. Each bunch of question carries a weightage of 1:

- 1. i) Who said "Science is both a body of knowledge and process of acquiring and refining knowledge"
 - a) Fitzpatrick

b) Schlesinger

c) Newton

- d) Einstein
- ii) Which of the following is not a scientific statement?
 - a) A cow is bigger than cat
 - b) A cow eats more grass than a horse of same weight
 - c) Horse is prettier than cows
 - d) None of the above
- iii) Size of the nucleus is very small compared to size of
 - a) Proton

b) Electron

c) Atom

- d) Neutron
- iv) Which of the following scientist formulated quantum theory_
 - a) Bohr

b) Plank

c) Einstein

- d) None of the above
- 2. i) A scientific theories have reproducible results is
 - a) Sociological criteria
- b) Empirical criteria

c) Historical criteria

d) None of the above

P.T.O.

M 7779 ii) In astronomy the earth centered description of the planetary orbit was overthrown by the a) Galileo b) Newton c) Copernicus d) None of the above allows scientific to learn about nature under artificial conditions. iv) Big-bang explosion took place about _____ billion to _ billion years ago. a) 5 to 10 b) 10 to 15 c) 15 to 20 d) 20 to 25 $(2 \times 1 = 2)$ Answer any six questions each carries a weightage of 1: 3. Give a brief history of science. 4. What is science? 5. Explain Galileo contribution in the middle ages. 6. Explain with suitable example a scientific statement. 7. What is Quantum surprise? 8. What is the structure of the new atom? 9. Discuss the importance of selecting a topic to study science. 10. How graph helps us to study an experimental data? $(6 \times 1 = 6)$ PART-C Answer any nine questions each carries a weightage of 2: 11. Explain what are the recent developments in Philosophy of science.

12. Give a short account of the fall of Aristotelean Universe.

14. Explain the properties of X-rays.

13. Discuss the development of nuclear physics in the middle ages of science.

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- Briefly explain the contribution made by Einstein in the development of Quantum mechanics.
- 16. Give a brief account of history of science.
- 17. What is the IMRAD approach in scientific writing? Explain.
- 18. Explain the contribution of Euler in the field of Mechanics.
- 19. List the different steps involved in a scientific study.
- 20. Explain how a model helps to the study of science.
- 21. What is the significance of Peer Review?
- 22. List the precaution to be taken for writing science.

PART-D

Answer any one question, each carries weightage of 4:

- 23. With a neat sketch explain Rutherford model of the atom. Discuss its limitations.
- 24. Explain in detail with a suitable example of design and performing an experiment.

 $(1 \times 4 = 4)$

 $(9 \times 2 = 18)$