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## Second Semester FYUGP Zoology Examination APRIL 2025 (2024 Admission onwards) KU2MDCZOO102 (NUTRITION, NUTRACEUTICALS AND DIETITICS)

(DATE OF EXAM: 26-04-2025)

Maximum Marks: 50 Time: 90 min Part A (Answer any 6 questions. Each carries 2 marks) 2 Which vitamin is known as the 'sunshine vitamin'? 2 2. How does physical activity impact daily energy expenditure? 2 3. What is diabetes mellitus? 2 4. Why is carbohydrate control important in diabetes management? 2 Name one dietary factor that can increase the risk of CHD. 2 Name a common vitamin deficiency in older adults. 2 7. Why is hydration important in the elderly? 2 8. What is the main role of FSSAI? Part B (Answer any 4 questions. Each carries 6 marks) 9. Choose three vitamins and three minerals, and explain their roles in maintaining health. Discuss the consequences of their deficiencies and suggest dietary sources. 10. Create a case study of an individual aiming for weight loss and calculate their energy expenditure. Suggest dietary modifications accordingly. 11. Evaluate alternative methods to BMI for assessing obesity, such as waist-to-hip ratio and body fat percentage. 12. Debate the effectiveness of liquid diets in clinical settings. When are they appropriate, and what are their limitations? 13. Design a nutrition education program targeting adolescents to promote healthy eating habits and prevent deficiencies. 14. Propose strategies to improve compliance with FSSAI regulations in small food businesses.

Part C (Answer any 1 question(s). Each carries 14 marks)

1

- 15. Describe phytochemicals and antioxidants, highlighting their sources, types, and roles in disease prevention. How do they contribute to reducing oxidative stress in the body?
- Discuss the role of nutritional, dietary, and health supplements in modern diets. What are their benefits and potential risks, and how should they be used responsibly?