



# INDEX

- ABDURRAHMAN**, 223  
**Acadie**, 43, 54, 57, 60, 95, 144  
**Adam Smith**, 133  
**Adelaide**, 177, 179  
**Aden**, 261  
**Administrative System**: under Charles II, 29, 30; Board of Trade, 46-48; Secretary for America, 89, 92; Over-centralisation after 1783, 127-129; Secretary for Colonies (1854), 128, 195; development of Imperial Conferences, 196 204; Diagram ix.  
**Afghanistan**, 122, 206, 208, 209, 215, 218, 222-224  
**Africa**, Scramble for, 250  
**Aix-la-Chapelle**, Peace of (1748), 60, 79  
**Albany Conference** (1754), 51, 52  
**Allahabad**, 110, 113  
**Amboyna**, 70  
**America**. *See under* names of separate colonies.  
**Amherst**, Lord, 206, 207  
**Amiens**, Peace of (1801-1803), 99, 100, 123  
**Andros**, Governor, 43, 44  
**Anson**, Lord, 59, 65  
**Antigua**, 20, 252  
**Arabi Bey**, 237  
**Arbitration**, 200, 253  
**Arcot**, 80, 109, 121  
**Ascension**, 260  
**Ashburton Treaty** (1842), 143  
**Asiento**, 36  
**Assam**, 206, 214, 225  
**Assaye** (1803), 123  
**Auckland [N.Z.]**, 189, 193  
• **Auckland**, Lord, 208  
**Aurungzeb**, the Mogul, 74, 76  
**Austrian Succession, War of**, 79  
**Australia**: discovery, 103, 104; settlement at Botany Bay, 102, 103; Sydney society, 172-174; explorations, 174; Van Diemen's Land, 175, 176; Swan River, 176-178; South Australia, 178, 179; end of transportation system, 180; Victoria, 181, 182; Act of 1850, 182; Queensland, 182, 183; Federation, 183-185; recent developments, 185-187; 199, 201, 202, 266. *See also* New Zealand.  
**Austria**, 90, 99  
**BABER**, the Mogul, 70  
**Bacon**, Francis, *Essay Of Plantations*, 12, 23  
**Bahamas**, 252  
**Barbados**, 21, 35, 36, 252  
**Bass**, George, 174, 175  
**Bassine**, Treaty of (1802), 122  
**Basutoland**, 171  
**Beaconsfield**, Lord, 161, 221, 223  
**Bechuanaland**, 164, 171  
**Belgium**, 97  
**Bencoolen**, 74  
**Bengal**, 81, 83, 107-112, 117, 126, 206, 230, 231  
**Bentinck**, Lord William, 207, 211  
**Berlin Conference** (1884), 136, 137, 196, 249, 250  
 - - - Congress (1878), 223  
 - - - Bagdad Railway, 262  
**Bermudas**, 19, 20, 252  
**Bhonsla**, 119, 122, 123, 124, 213  
**Bismarck**, 164, 249  
**Black Hole of Calcutta**, 80, 81, 109  
**Bloemfontein Convention** (1854), 159  
**Board of Control**, 116, 219

## Index

- Board of Trade (1696), 46-48  
 Bombay, 72, 77, 114, 121, 225, 261  
 Bornco, 262  
 Boston, 87-89  
 Botha, Louis, 171, 203  
 Bourbon, Isle of, 78  
 Braddock, General, 61, 62  
 Brazil, 3, 69  
 Broda, Peace of, (1667), 34, 41  
 British Columbia, 147, 148  
 —— East Africa, 258, 259  
 —— Empire Loyalists, 95, 96  
 —— New Guinea, [Papua], 187, 195, 202, 266  
 —— North America Act (1867), 144  
 —— South Africa Co., 165-167, 171  
 Brunoi, 263  
 Buccaneers, 36  
 Buller, Charles, 129  
 Bunker's Hill (1775), 88  
 Burgoyne, General, 90, 92  
 Burke, Edmund, 89, 115, 227  
 Burma, 206, 207, 213, 215, 224, 225  
 Bussy, 80, 81  
 Bute, Lord, 82
- CABOTS, the, 7  
 Calcutta, 72, 80, 108, 109, 110, 112, 214  
 Camperdown, 99  
 Campo Formio, Peace of (1797), 99  
 Canada : French Colony, 33, 54, 61 ; captured by Wolfe, 63, 64, 66 ; invaded by Americans, 88, 90 ; Proclamation of 1763, 93 ; Quebec Act (1774), 94, 101 ; Canada Act (1791), 101, 138 ; war with U.S.A. (1812-1814), 102 ; Papineau's rebellion, 139 ; Durham's Report, 140, 141 ; Act of Reunion (1840), 141 ; Rebellion Losses Act (1849), 142 ; Reciprocity Treaty (1854), 143 ; Federation (1867), 144, 145 ; growth of Dominion, 145-148 ; the C.P.R., 150 ; economic development, 151, 152 ; 199, 201, 203  
 Canterbury [N.Z.], 191  
 Cape of Good Hope, 2, 101, 104, 199. *See also* South Africa.  
 Cape-to-Cairo railway, 170, 259  
 Capitulations, the, [Egypt], 239, 244  
 Carib Indians, 35, 252  
 Carleton, Governor, 88, 98, 94  
 Carnarvon, Lord, 161, 162  
 Carnatic, 77, 79, 114, 121  
 Carolina, 38, 89, 90  
 Cawnpore, 216, 217  
 Ceylon, 99, 115, 217, 262  
 Chamberlain, Joseph, 197, 199, 200  
 Chancellor, 7  
 Chandernagore, 109  
 Charles II, 70, 72  
 Child, Sir Josiah, 74-76  
 China, 72, 212  
 Chunda Sahib, 79  
 Circars, Northern, 81  
 Civil Service, Indian, 110, 112, 220, 221, 225, 226, 228  
 Clinton, Governor, 90, 91, 92  
 Clive, Robert (Lord), 66, 80, 83, 107, 108, 109, 110-112, 124  
 Coffee, 72, 74, 262  
 Colbert, 32, 33, 78  
 Colonial Conference. *See Imperial Conference.*  
 —— disputes (18th century), 49, 50  
 Colonising Companies, 12, 13, 249. *See also* separate headings.  
 Columbus, 2  
 Commonwealth of Australia, 184, 185  
 Communications, 50, 51, 137. *See also* railways  
 Concord, 88  
 Connecticut, 18  
 Convicts. *See Transportation.*  
 Cook, Capt., 104, 174, 188  
 Coorg, 207  
 Coote, Sir Eyre, 81  
 Copts, 245  
 Corn Laws repealed (1846), 134  
 Cornwallis, Lord, 90, 91, 92, 116-118  
 Cortes, 3  
 Cotton, 74, 75, 225, 242, 243, 249, 257  
 Councils of Trade and Plantations, 29  
 Cromer, Lord, 238-244  
 Cromwell, 22, 23, 70, 73  
 Crown Colonies, 199, 250 *seq.*  
 Crown Point, 57, 58  
 Curzon, Lord, 224, 280  
 Cyprus, 261

- DALHOUSIE, Lord, 108, 212-215, 216, 224, 225, 229  
 Dampier, William, 103, 174  
 Darien Settlement, 28  
 Deccan, 79, 80  
 Declaration of Independence (Barbados 1650), 21 (U.S.A. 1776), 88, 94, 103  
 Declaratory Act (1766), 85, 89  
 Delaware, 41  
 Delhi, 216, 217, 231  
 Denmark, 90, 254  
 De Grasse, 91  
 De Suffren, 115  
 De Wet, 171  
 Diamonds, 161  
 Diaz, Bartholomew, 2, 5  
 Dilke, Sir Charles, 195  
 Dingaan, 157  
*Discourse of Trade*, 75  
 Disraeli, 161, 221, 223  
 Dominica, 66, 252  
 Dominion Status, 203-205. *See also* separate headings.  
 Dorset Regiment at Plassey, 109  
 Dost Mahomed, 208  
 Drake, Sir Francis, 9, 10, 28  
 Dual Control (Egypt, 1879-1882), 236, 237  
 Dufferin, Lord, 229, 245, 246  
 Dupleix, 79, 80, 81, 109  
 Duquesne, Fort, 61-63  
 Durham, Lord, 129, 130, 132, 133, 135  
 — Report, 140, 141, 142  
 Dutch: war with Cromwell (1652-1654), 22; rivalry *temp.* Charles II, 32; lose New Amsterdam, 39; in the East, 69, 70; aid French in India, 115; join Americans (1780), 90; settlement at the Cape, 105, 154; 254, 262, 263. *See also* South Africa.
- EAST INDIA COMPANY: founded (1600), 8, 69; sends envoy to Mogul, 71; organisation, 73, 74; New Company, 76; struggle with Dupleix, 78-80; becomes a political power after 1760, 107 *seq.*; growth of Parliamentary control, 108; Regulating Act (1773), 111, 112; Warren Hastings, 112-115; Board of Control (Pitt's India Act, 1784), 116; Wellesley, 118-125; territorial expansion after 1818, 205-210; powers under Act of 1833, 212; Dalhousie, 212-215; mutiny, 215-217; Company abolished (1858), 218, 219. *See also* India.
- Education, in India, 211, 227  
 Egypt: 99, 119; Mehemet Ali, 235; Suez Canal, 235, 236; Dual Control, 236, 237; British Occupation, 237-248; Cromer Consul-General (1883-1907), 238-244; loss of Sudan, 239, 240; irrigation schemes, 241, 242; reconquest of Sudan, 242-244; Nationalist movement, 244-248
- Eighteenth century, colonial development in, 45, 46  
 Elgin, Lord, 142, 143  
 Elizabeth, 69, 73  
 Ellenborough, Lord, 208, 209  
 Emancipists, 173  
 England, condition in 1485, 5, 6  
*Entente cordiale*, 200  
*Expansion of England*, 45, 195  
 FASHODA, 243  
 Federated Malay States, 263  
 Fellahs, 244, 245, 247  
 Fiji, 265, 266  
 Flinders, 174, 175  
 Florida, 66  
 Fort St. David, 81  
 — St. George. *See* Madras.  
 — William. *See* Calcutta.  
 Fox's India Bill (1783), 116  
 Francis, Philip, 113, 115  
 Frederica, 59  
 Free Trade, 134, 135, 170, 186, 197, 201, 225, 251  
 French, Colonies under Louis XIV, 32, 33; war with England (1666-1667), 34, 41; eighteenth-century struggle, 35-68; Dupleix in India, 78-80; contest with Warren Hastings, 114, 115; intrigues with Tipu, 119, 120; help Americans, 90-93; War of 1798-1815, 98-100; schemes in Australia, 175; in New Zealand, 188; *entente cordiale*, 200; and Egypt, 234, 236-238, 244; in West Indies, 252; on West Coast of Africa, 255; on East Coast, 258, 260

## Index

- Frere, Sir Bartle, 162  
 Frobisher, Martin, 9  
 Froudo, Anthony, 195
- GAKWAR, 119, 122, 123, 124, 221  
 Gage, General, 88  
 Gambia, 254, 255  
 Georgia, 58, 59  
 German East Africa, 203  
 —— South-West Africa, 164, 195, 203  
 Germany, 164, 200–203, 249–253, 258, 259  
 Gibraltar, 64, 65, 91, 260, 261  
 Gilbert, Humphrey, 7, 9  
 Gladstone, 162, 163, 182, 223, 237, 241  
 "Glorious First of June" (1794), 98  
 Gold, 5, 10, 11, 26, 27, 147–149, 166, 170, 178, 181  
 —— Coast, 254, 255  
 Gordon, General, 239, 240  
 Gorst, Sir Eldon, 244–246  
 Government of India Act (1919), 233  
 Grain, 134, 149, 151, 181  
*Greater Britain*, 195  
 Grenada, 66, 252  
 Grenville, George, 83–85  
 Grey, Sir George, 160, 167, 179, 189–193  
 ——, Lord, 180  
 Guiana, 100, 252  
 Gurkhas, 125, 218
- HAAGUE Conference, 200, 202  
 Hakluyt, Richard, 11, 12, 23  
 Halifax [Nova Scotia], 60, 88, 89  
 Hardinge, Lord, 209  
 Hastings, Lord, 77, 125, 126, 205  
 Havelock, Sir Henry, 217  
 Hawkins, William, 7  
 High Commissioner for Singapore, 263; for Western Pacific, 265, 266  
 Hindus, 71, 216, 227, 232  
 Hobson, Governor, 189  
 Holkar, 119, 122, 123, 124  
 Honduras, 36, 66, 258  
 Hong Kong, 264  
 Howe, Lord, 88–93  
 Hudson's Bay Coy., 42, 143, 145–147
- Humanitarian movement, 180–182  
 Hyderabad. *See* Nizam.  
 Hyder Ali, of Mysore, 114, 115, 121
- IMPERIAL Conference, 196–204  
 —— Defence, 198, 199  
 —— Federation, 197, 198  
 Indentured labour, 37, 183, 186, 265, 266  
 Independence, War of American, 82–93  
 India: results of abolition of E.I.C., 219, 220; native states, 221, 222; extension of frontier, 223, 224; economic development, 225; Civil Service, 226; Nationalist movement, 227–232; Government of India Act (1919), 233. *See also* E.I.C.
- Isle de France. *See* Mauritius.  
 Ismail Pasha, 236
- JAMAICA, 22, 35, 36, 53, 251  
 Jameson Raid, 165, 167  
 Japan, 230  
 Jenkin's Ear, War of (1739–1748), 59, 60  
 Jervis, Sir John, 99  
 Johannesburg, 166, 167
- KABUL, 223  
 Kafirs, 153, 156, 158, 160, 162, 171  
 Kanakas, 183  
 Kashmir, 209  
 Ketchawayo, 162  
 Khalifa, 242, 243  
 Khartum, 240, 243  
 Khyber Pass, 208, 214, 224  
 Kimberley, 161  
 Kingston [Ont.], 95  
 Kitchener, Lord, 187, 242, 243, 246, 247  
 Kruger, Paul, 162, 167  
 Kurdhla, Treaty of (1795), 118
- LABOUR Party, 131, 172, 185, 186  
 La Bourdonnais, 79  
 Labrador, 9  
 Labuan, 264  
*Laissez faire*, 133–135, 136  
 Lally, 80, 81  
 "Lapse," doctrine of, 213, 214, 215, 221  
 Laurier, Sir Wilfrid, 150–152, 201

- Law of Liquidation (Egypt, 1880), 239, 214  
 Lawrence, John, 213, 217, 218; Henry, 216  
 League of Nations, 204, 205  
 Leeward Islands, 20, 35, 252  
 Levant Company, 7, 69  
 Lexington, 88  
 Liberal movement, 132, 133  
 Livingstone, David, 257, 259  
 Lobengula, 164, 165  
 Locke, John, 29, 38  
 London, Convention of (1884), 164  
 Lords of Trade and Plantations, 30  
 Louisbourg, 57, 59, 60, 63, 79  
 Louisiana, 33, 54, 61  
 Lovedale, 171  
 Lower Canada. *See* Quebec.  
 Lucknow, 216, 217  
 Lytton, Lord, 225
- MACARTHUR, John, 173, 174  
 Macaulay, Lord, 211, 227  
 Macdonald, Sir John, 150, 151  
 Madras, 60, 72, 73, 79-81, 109, 111, 121, 126, 262  
 Magellan, 3  
 Mahdi, 239, 240  
 Mahrattas, 77, 113, 114, 118, 119-124, 126, 231  
 Maine, 18, 43, 143  
 Majuba, 163, 167  
 Malacca, 262  
 Malay States, 263  
 Malta, 101, 261  
 Mandates, 259, 262, 266  
 Mangalore, Treaty of (1784), 115  
 Manitoba, 147  
 Maoris, 189-194  
 Marchand, Major, 243  
 Maryland, 15, 42  
 Massachusetts, 16, 17, 19, 42, 43, 55, 59, 87, 88  
 Matabele, 164, 165  
 Mauritius, 78, 79, 81, 119, 260  
 Mehemet Ali, 235, 236, 238  
 Melbourne, 180, 181  
 Mercantilist ideas, 26, 27, 75  
 Mesopotamia, 261, 262  
 Middle Colonies, 39-41  
 Milner, Lord, 167, 168, 248  
 Minorca, 64, 65, 91  
 • Mir Jafar, 109  
 — Kasim, 110
- Missionaries, 131, 171, 188, 211, 257-259, 265  
 Mississippi, 61, 66, 92  
 Mogul Empire, 70, 71, 72, 76, 77, 107, 110, 113, 117, 213, 216, 217  
 Molasses Act (1733), 49, 53, 54  
 Molesworth, Sir William, 129  
 Monroe doctrine, 97  
 Montagu-Chelmsford Report (1918), 282  
 Montcalm, 62-64, 82  
 Montreal, 64  
 Morley-Minto Councils, 231  
 Moslems, 216, 232  
 Mutiny, Indian, 213-218  
 Mutton, 180, 192  
 Muzzaffir Jung, 79, 80  
 Mysore, 114, 115, 117, 118, 121, 122, 221, 228
- NANA Sahib, 213, 216-218  
 Napoleon, 98-101, 119, 234, 238, 261  
 Natal, 157, 162, 163, 199  
 National Congress (Indian), 229 *seq.*  
 Nationalist movement, Indian, 227-233; Egyptian, 246-248  
 Native States (India), 221  
 Navigation Acts: (1651), 21, 22; code of Charles II, 27-29; evaded by Massachusetts, 43; system extended, 49; Grenville's policy, 83; repealed, 134  
 Navy: under Tudors, 6, 7; in Seven Years' War, 61-66; in Napoleonic wars, 98-100; fleet units, 201, 202. *See also* Sea Power.  
 Nelson, 98-100, 189, 234  
 Nepal, 125, 218  
 Newfoundland, 7, 9, 41, 42, 57  
 New Brunswick, 101, 144  
 — England, 15-19, 42, 43, 89  
 — Guinea [Papua], 187, 195, 202, 266  
 — Hampshire, 18  
 — Jersey, 40  
 — Plymouth, 15, 16  
 — — — — [N.Z.], 189  
 — — South Wales, 103, 172-174, 178, 180-182, 184-186, 188, 199, 265  
 — — York, 39, 84, 89-91  
 — — Zealand, 179, 184; early settlers, 188; N.Z. Coy., 189-191; Grey as governor, 191;

## Index

- Maori wars, 192 : social legislation, 193 ; 201, 202, 266  
 Niagara, Fort, 57, 63  
 Nigeria, 255, 256  
 Nile, battle of, 234 ; irrigation, 241, 242  
 Nizam of Hyderabad, 77, 80, 81, 114, 118, 120-122  
 North, Lord, 82, 86  
 North-West Frontier. *See* Afghanistan.  
 —— Company, 146, 147  
 Northern Territory [Australia], 187  
 Nova Scotia, 43, 54, 57, 60, 95, 144  
 Nyasaland, 257  
  
*OCEANA*, 195  
*Of Plantations*, Bacon's Essay, 12, 23  
 Oglethorpe, General, 58, 59  
 Ohio, valley of, 60-62, 87, 93-95  
 Oil Rivers. *See* Nigeria.  
 Old Providence, 20  
 Olive Branch Petition, 88  
 Omdurman, 243  
 Ontario, 144  
 Orange Free State, 157 *seq.*  
 Oregon Award (1846), 145  
 Oswego, Fort, 57, 62, 63  
 Otago [N.Z.], 191  
 Oudh, 110, 113, 122-124, 214-217  
  
 PACIFIC Islands, 193-194, 202, 264  
     267  
 Paine, Tom, 88  
 Palestine, 203, 247, 261  
 Papineau, 139  
 Papua, 187, 195, 202, 266  
 Paris, Peace of (1763), 66, 81  
 Parkes, Henry, 184, 185  
 Peel, Thomas, 177  
 Penang, 262, 263  
 Penn, William, 40, 41  
 Pennsylvania, 40, 41, 43  
 Permanent settlement of Bengal, 117  
 Persian Gulf, 261  
 Peshwa, 77, 118, 119, 122, 126, 213, 218  
 Philadelphia, 87, 90  
 Phillip, Governor, 172  
 Pilgrim Fathers, 15, 16  
 Pindharis, 125, 126  
  
 Pitt, William, Earl of Chatham, 62, 63, 82, 84, 85, 89, 108  
     — — —, the younger, 99, 116  
 Pizarro, 3  
 Plassey (1757), 109  
 Plymouth Company, 15, 19  
 Pondicherry, 66, 78, 79, 81  
 Pontiac, 88  
 Pope's Bull, 3, 69, 253  
 Porto Bello, 59  
 Portuguese, 1, 68, 257  
 Preferential tariffs, 134, 135, 197, 200  
 Pretoria Convention (1881), 163  
 Prince Edward Island, 144, 148  
     — Henry the Navigator, 2  
 Proprietary colonies, 12, 38-41, 43, 44, 51. *See also* separate headings.  
 Protectorates, 250 *seq.*, 263  
 Providence and Rhode Island, 18  
 Provincial Councils (India), 229-233  
 Prussia, 90  
 Punjab, 207-210, 212, 213, 217, 218  
 Puritans, 15-19, 20  
  
 QUEBEC, 63, 64, 88 ; Act (1774), 86, 87, 94 ; Province, 93, 95, 96, 101, 139, 141  
 Queensland, 180, 182-184, 187, 265  
 Quiberon Bay, battle (1759), 66, 81  
  
 RAFFLES, Sir S., 262  
 Railways, 137, 148, 149-151, 165, 170, 178, 214, 243, 259, 262, 263  
 Rajput states, 122, 124  
 Raleigh, Sir Walter, 10-12, 23  
 Rangoon, 206, 213, 224  
 Ranjit Singh, 207-209  
 Reciprocity treaty (1854), 143 ; (1911), 151  
 Red Indians, 40, 41, 50, 51, 59, 62, 83  
     — River Rebellion, 146, 147  
 Regulating Act (1773), 86, 111, 112, 115  
 Responsible government, 128, 132, 133, 141, 142, 160, 168, 171, 182, 192, 228, 238  
 Rhodes, Cecil, 163-166  
 Rhodesia, 165-167, 171, 257  
 Rice, 38, 262  
 Riel, Louis, 147

- Ripon, Lord, 228, 229  
 Roberts, Lord, 223  
 Rodney, Lord, 91  
 Roe, Sir Thomas, 71, 79  
 Rohillas, 118 •  
 Royal African Company, 31  
 — Niger Company, 255, 256  
 Rubber, 262, 263, 266  
 Russia, 90, 151, 200, 206–208, 222–  
     224, 230, 261  
 — Company, 7, 69  
 Ryswick, Treaty of (1697), 55, 61
- St. Christopher, 20, 35, 57  
 St. Helena, 74, 260  
 St. Lucia, 100, 252  
 St. Vincent, 66, 99, 252  
 Saints, the battle of the (1782), 91  
 Samoa, 264, 266  
 Sand River Convention (1852), 159  
 Saratoga, 90, 92  
 Sarawak, 268  
 Sati, 207, 211, 215  
 Scheldt, 97  
 Sea-power, 64, 65, 81, 91, 92, 96, 97,  
     115, 201, 202  
 Secretary of State for America  
     (1768), 89; abolished (1782), 92  
 Secretary of State for Colonies  
     (1854), 128, 195  
 Secretary of State for India (1858),  
     208, 219, 220  
 Seeley, Sir John, 45, 195  
 Selwyn, Bishop, 191  
 Seven Years' War, 62 66, 80 *seq.*  
 Seychelles, 260  
 Shaftesbury, Lord Ashley, 26, 29,  
     38  
 Shah Alam, the Mogul, 119  
 Shah Shuja, 208  
 Shivaji the Mahratta, 77, 231  
 Shore, Sir John, 118  
 Sierra Leone, 254, 255  
 Sikhs. *See* Punjab.  
 Simla, 125  
 Sind, 208, 209  
 Sindhia, 119, 122–124, 126, 218  
 Singapore, 162, 168  
 Siraj-ud-Daula, 80, 108, 109  
 Slave-trade: organised, 30, 31;  
     growth of, in West Indies, 52–53;  
     abolished, 180–181  
 •Slave-traders, 289, 243, 250, 253,  
     254, 257, 258
- Slavery abolished, 251  
 Smith, Sir Harry, 158  
 —, Captain John, 13, 23  
 Smuts, General, 171, 203, 204  
 Somaliland, 261  
 Somers Island, 19, 20  
 South Africa: discovery, 2, 104;  
     Dutch settle at, 105; captured  
     by English, 106; population of,  
     153, 154; trek, 154–157; Natal  
     annexed, 157; Sir Harry Smith,  
     158, 159; reversal of policy (1854),  
     159; diamonds, 161; Sir Bartle  
     Frere, 162; Cecil Rhodes, 163  
     166; gold in Transvaal, 166, 167;  
     South African War, 167, 169,  
     199; Union of South Africa, 169;  
     native problem, 170, 171; politi-  
     cal parties, 171, 172; 201  
 South Australia, 175, 178, 179, 186,  
     187, 191  
 — — Sea Islands, 264 267  
 Spain, 2, 5, 8, 55, 90, 97, 99  
 Spico Islands, 69, 70, 104, 262  
 Stamp Act (1765), 84, 86  
 Straits Settlements, 262, 268  
 Stuarts, importance of period (1660–  
     1688), 11, 24–27  
 Sudan, 199, 239, 240, 242, 243, 258  
 Suez Canal, 235, 236, 238, 261  
 Sugar, 37, 38, 49, 183, 251–253, 260,  
     266  
 — — Act (1764), 83, 84  
 Surat, 72  
 Swadeshi movement, 230, 231 •  
 Swan River. *See* Western Aus-  
     tralia.  
 Swaziland, 171  
 Sweden, 90  
 Sydney, 108, 172–174, 180, 181, 188
- TASMAN, 103, 188  
 Tasmania, 174 176, 180, 182  
 Tea, 72, 74, 87, 212, 214, 262  
 Tewfik Pasha, 236  
 Ticonderoga, Fort, 63  
 Tin, 268  
 Tipu of Mysore, 115, 117–121  
 Tobacco, 13, 14, 257  
 Tobago, 66, 100, 252  
 Townshend, Charles, 86  
 Trading Companies, 7, 8, 12, 13, 73,  
     249 *seq.*  
 Trafalgar (1805), 100

## Index

- Transportation, 37, 173-177, 180  
 Transvaal, 158 *seq.*  
 Travancore, 117  
 Trichinopoly, 80  
 Trinidad, 99, 252  
 Tropical trade, 249, 256, 257  
 Turco-Egyptians, 245  
 Turkey, 1, 72, 206, 223, 234-248, 261
- UGANDA, 258, 259  
 Uitlanders, 166, 168  
 Union of North American Colonies, attempts at, 19, 43, 44, 51, 52  
 —— of South Africa (1909), 169  
 —— with Scotland (1707), 28  
 United States, 92, 102, 143, 144, 170, 185, 198, 205, 251, 252  
 Upper Canada, 96, 101, 102, 139, 140  
 Utrecht, Treaty of (1713), 55, 56, 59, 260
- VAN DIEMEN, 103  
 —— Diemen's Land. *See* Tasmania.  
 —— Riebeck, 105  
 Venezuela, 253  
 Vereniging, Peace of (1902), 168  
 Vernon, Admiral, 59  
 Versailles, Peace of (1783), 92; (1919), 204, 205  
 Victoria, 175, 180, 182, 185  
 Vienna, Treaty of (1814), 100, 101, 106, 206  
 Villeneuve, 100  
 Virgin Islands, 252  
 Virginia, 10, 13, 14, 42, 93
- WAITANGI, Treaty of (1840), 189  
 Wakefield, Gibbon, 129, 130, 175, 178, 179, 188  
 Walpole, Sir Robert, 59  
 Wandewash (1760), 81  
 Warren Hastings, 108, 112-117  
 Washington, George, 61, 62, 88-92  
*Wealth of Nations*, 133  
 Wei-hei-wei, 264  
 Wellesley, Lord, 77, 97, 108, 113, 118-125  
 Wellington, Duke of, 118  
 —— [N.Z.], 189, 192  
 West Coast of Africa, 253-257  
 West Indies: Spanish discoveries, 2; English colonies in, 19-21; French islands, 33; map, 85; economic changes in eighteenth century, 52, 53; and Peace of Paris (1763), 66; during war of American Independence, 90, 91; 98, 100, 101, 130, 148, 250-252  
 Western Australia, 176-178, 182  
 Whigs, 75, 82, 97  
 White Australia, 186  
 William III, 74  
 —— Henry, Fort, 62  
 Windward Islands, 252  
 Wolfe, General, 63, 64  
 Wool, 5, 75, 169, 170, 173, 174, 180, 181, 192
- YAKUB KHAN, 223  
 Yorktown, 91, 92
- ZANZIBAR, 258  
 Zainan Shah, 122  
 Zulus, 154, 157, 162





