



K25U 1361

Reg. No. : .....

Name : .....

Second Semester B.A. Degree (CBCSS – OBE – Supplementary/  
Improvement) Examination, April 2025  
(2019 to 2023 Admissions)  
CORE COURSE IN HISTORY  
2B02HIS : Cultural Transformations in Europe

Time : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 40

PART – A  
(Short Notes)

Write short notes on the following 8 questions in around 30 words. Each question carries 1 mark.

1. Stoicism
2. Pax Romana
3. Serfdom
4. The Council of Trent
5. Magellan
6. Livy
7. Bologna
8. Leonardo da Vinci.

(8×1=8)

PART – B  
(Short Essay)

Answer any 5 out of 8 questions in around 200 words. Each question carries 3 marks.

9. Write a short note on Spartan Militarism.
10. Examine the basic features of Feudalism.

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11. What is the role of medieval monasteries in Europe ?
12. Evaluate the development of Renaissance Science.
13. Sketch the major geographical discoveries.
14. What was *principate* in the context to the Roman Empire ?
15. Give a note on Papacy.
16. Why did Renaissance began in Italy ?

(5×3=15)

PART – C  
(Map Illustration)

17. Mark on the outline map provided.

- a) Athens
- b) Sparta
- c) Thebes
- d) Corinth
- e) Aegina.

(5×1=5)

PART – D  
(Essay)

Answer any two out of 4 questions in around 400 words. Each question carries 6 marks.

18. Enumerate the legacy of Ancient Greeks.
19. Write an essay on Roman Empire.
20. Trace the rise and growth of Medieval Guild system.
21. State the salient features of Reformation.

(2×6=12)



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