Reg. No.	:
Name :	

## IV Semester B.A. Degree (C.B.C.S.S. – O.B.E. – Regular/Supplementary/ Improvement) Examination, April 2025 (2019 to 2023 Admissions) COMPLEMENTARY ELECTIVE COURSE IN SANSKRIT

4C04SKT : Linguistics

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 40

Instruction:

Answer may be written either in Sanskrit or in English. In writing Sanskrit Devanagari script should be used.

Write short answer. All questions should be answered.

 $(6 \times 1 = 6)$ 

- 1) What is linguistics?
- 2) Which are spirants or sibilants?
- 3) Which are the 'Dantya' Letters?
- 4) What is Acoustic change?
- 5) Define Dialects.
- 6) Which is the word forming suffixes?

II. Write short notes on any six.

 $(6 \times 2 = 12)$ 

- 7) Define Syntax.
- Isolating languages.
- Define genealogical classification of languages.
- 10) Main Prakrit languages.
- 11) Four varieties of sounds.
- Causes of Phonetic change.
- 13) Balto Slavonic branch.
- 14) Langue.

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III. Write short essay on any four.

 $(4 \times 3 = 12)$ 

- 15) Phonology.
- 16) Branches of linguistics.
- 17) Classification of speech sounds.
- 18) Organs of speech.
- 19) Classification of phonetic change. 20) Verner's law.

IV. Write essay on any two. Nature and scope of linguistics.

 $(2 \times 5 = 10)$ 

- 22) Morphological classification of languages.
- Key concepts of modern linguistics.
- 24) Criteria to determine the membership of Indo-European family.