

Reg No:.....  
Name :.....

K25FY2415.B

**Second Semester FYUGP Chemistry Examination**  
**APRIL 2025 (2024 Admission onwards)**  
**KU2DSCCHE114 (FOUNDATIONS IN PHYSICAL AND**  
**ORGANIC CHEMISTRY)**  
**(DATE OF EXAM: 30-4-2025)**

Time : 90 min

Maximum Marks : 50

**Part A (Answer any 6 questions. Each carries 2 marks)**

1. Define the terms system and surroundings .Give one example for a system. 2
2. What is an acid according to the Arrhenius concept? Give any two examples. 2
3. Define pH. Calculate the pH of 0.01M  $\text{HNO}_3$ . 2
4. Write a homologous series of alkyl chlorides . 2
5. What is homolysis? Give an example 2
6. What is heterolysis? Give an example. 2
7. What is asymmetric and dissymmetric molecule? 2
8. What is iodometry? Give an example 2

**Part B (Answer any 4 questions. Each carries 6 marks)**

9. State the first law of thermodynamics and what are its limitations. 6
10. Write a short note on hydrolysis of salts. 6
11. Write the structural formula and IUPAC names of the following i) Neopentane ii) ethyl methyl ketone iii) isopropyl alcohol iv) ethyl acetate 6
12. Distinguish between carbanions and carbocations. 6
13. Draw and explain the structures of optical isomers of tartaric acid 6
14. Explain the principle of cerimetry. 6

**Part C (Answer any 1 question(s). Each carries 14 marks)**

15. Explain the different types of solvent extraction techniques based on the method of operation 14
16. (a) Describe the different types of structural isomerism with an example each. 7  
(b) What is resolution? Explain various methods for resolution of racemic mixture? 7