



K25P 0989

Reg. No. :

Name :

IV Semester M.A. Degree (CBSS – Reg./Supple./Imp.) Examination, April 2025
(2021 Admission Onwards)
GOVERNANCE AND POLITICS
GAP4C14 : Issues in International Politics and Governance

Time : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 80

SECTION – A

Answer **any ten** questions, **each** question carries **two** marks (Paragraph).

1. Montreal Protocol.
2. Non-state actors.
3. Veto Power.
4. Food sovereignty.
5. Global War on Terrorism.
6. National interest.
7. Diplomacy.
8. Security Council.
9. Collective security.
10. C.T.B.T.
11. Realpolitik.
12. Global capitalism.

(10×2=20)

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SECTION – B

Answer **any six** questions, **each** question carries **five** marks (Short Essay).

13. Discuss the role of global civil society in influencing the governance agenda.
14. Explain the realist notion of the balance of power in the context of global governance.
15. Assess the role of the World Bank in promoting sustainable development.
16. Examine the impact of the new public sphere on global governance.
17. Discuss how a changing climate poses threats to global security.
18. Examine the concept of "Responsibility to Protect".
19. Explore the concept of a crisis in global governance.
20. How has the concept of global governance evolved in response to changing global dynamics ?

(6×5=30)

SECTION – C

Answer **any two** questions, **each** question carries **fifteen** marks (Essay).

21. Explore the challenges and opportunities in achieving sustainable development goals, considering economic, social and environmental factors.
22. Evaluate the ethical and practical aspects of humanitarian interventions in conflicts or crises. Consider the challenges, successes and potential consequences of such interventions.
23. Critically assess the challenges and opportunities in reforming the United Nations, focusing on issues such as the structure of the Security Council, peace operations and human rights mechanisms.
24. Examine the Marxist perspective on global governance, highlighting issues related to economic structures, class struggle and the role of capitalism in shaping global relations.

(2×15=30)