Reg. No. :	
Name :	

Sixth Semester B.Sc. Degree (CBCSS - OBE - Regular/Supplementary/ Improvement) Examination, April 2025 (2019 to 2022 Admissions) CORE COURSE IN ZOOLOGY

6B10 ZLG: Molecular Biology and Bioinformatics

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 40

- Essay questions. Each question carries 8 marks. Answer any two.
  - 1) Discuss Nucleosome structure and packaging of DNA into higher order structures.
  - Explain in detail with diagram, the 'Watson and Crick model of DNA structure'.
  - Describe in detail about the DNA repair mechanisms in prokaryotes.
  - 4) Give a detailed description about principle, procedure and applications of  $(2 \times 8 = 16)$ any two DNA sequencing methods.
- II. Short essay questions. Each question carries 4 marks. Answer any two.
  - 5) Describe the Hershey and Chase experiment and explain how it confirmed DNA as the genetic material.
  - Write a brief account on the transcription in eukaryotes.
  - 7) Describe the Needleman-Wunsch and Smith-Waterman algorithms for sequence alignment and highlight their differences.  $(2 \times 4 = 8)$
- III. Short answer questions. Each question carries 2 marks. Answer any six.
  - 8) Write any four characteristics of genetic code.
  - 9) Discuss the concept of lac-operon.
  - Explain the method of isoelectric focussing and its significance.
  - 11) What is the scope of Bioinformatics in modern biology?

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- Give a brief account on capping and tailing of mRNA.
- 13) What are BAC and YAC ? Add note on its application.
- Differentiate between primary and secondary databases in Bioinformatics.
- Explain lysogenic mechanism.

 $(6 \times 2 = 12)$ 

- IV. Multiple choice questions. Each question carries 0.5 marks. Answer all.
- 16) Which scientist's experiment demonstrated bacterial transformation ?
  - a) Griffith
- b) Hershey and Chase
- c) Meselson and Stahl d) Watson and Crick
- 17) What is the genetic material in retroviruses?
  - a) DNA
- b) RNA
- c) Nucleic acid
- d) Nucleoprotein
- 18) What is the modern concept of a gene?
- b) Recon
- c) Cistron
- d) All of the above
- 19) What structure packages DNA into higher-order structures ?
  - a) Chromosome
- b) Chromatid d) Nucleosome
- c) Chromatin
- 20) Which of the following forms of DNA is left-handed?
  - d) Z-DNA
- 21) Which enzyme is not involved in DNA replication? b) Ligase a) Helicase

b) B-DNA

a) A-DNA

- c) Topoisomerase
- d) Peptidase

c) C-DNA

- 22) Which method is used for local sequence alignment? a) BLAST

b) CLUSTAL

- c) Needleman-Wunsch
- d) Smith-Waterman
- 23) What does a microarray measure? a) Protein structure
  - c) Metabolite levels
- b) Gene expression d) DNA repair
  - $(8 \times 0.5 = 4)$