



Name :

6B10 ZLG : Molecular Biology and Bioinformatics

Max. Marks : 40

- P.T.O.

1. The first step is to identify the problem or question that needs to be answered. This involves understanding the context and the specific requirements of the task.

- 12) Give a brief account on capping and tailing of mRNA.
- 13) What are BAC and YAC ? Add note on its application.
- 14) Differentiate between primary and secondary databases in Bioinformatics.
- 15) Explain lysogenic mechanism. (6×2=12)
- IV. Multiple choice questions. **Each** question carries **0.5** marks. Answer **all**.
- 16) Which scientist's experiment demonstrated bacterial transformation ?
a) Griffith b) Hershey and Chase
c) Meselson and Stahl d) Watson and Crick
- 17) What is the genetic material in retroviruses ?
a) DNA b) RNA
c) Nucleic acid d) Nucleoprotein
- 18) What is the modern concept of a gene ?
a) Muton b) Recon c) Cistron d) All of the above
- 19) What structure packages DNA into higher-order structures ?
a) Chromosome b) Chromatid
c) Chromatin d) Nucleosome
- 20) Which of the following forms of DNA is left-handed ?
a) A-DNA b) B-DNA c) C-DNA d) Z-DNA
- 21) Which enzyme is not involved in DNA replication ?
a) Helicase b) Ligase
c) Topoisomerase d) Peptidase
- 22) Which method is used for local sequence alignment ?
a) BLAST b) CLUSTAL
c) Needleman-Wunsch d) Smith-Waterman
- 23) What does a microarray measure ?
a) Protein structure b) Gene expression
c) Metabolite levels d) DNA repair (8×0.5=4)