Reg. No. :

Name :

V Semester B.A. Degree (C.B.C.S.S. – O.B.E. – Regular/Supplementary/ Improvement) Examination, November 2023 (2019-2021 Admissions)

CORE COURSE IN ISLAMIC HISTORY

5B07ISH: Historical Accounts of Ottomans upto the Formation of Turkish Republic

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 40

Instruction: Answer may be written either in English or in Malayalam.

PART – A (Short Answer)

Answer all questions. Each question carries 1 mark.

- 1. Who made Edrine as the Ottoman capital?
- 2. By which treaty did the Roman Emperor Ferdinand I acknowledge the suzerainty of the Ottomans?
- When did the Battle of Vienna take place?
- 4. Who was the Sultan responsible for establishing the first Ottoman constitution?
- 5. Which Great power spearheaded the formation of the Balkan League ?
- 6. When was the Treaty of Mudanya signed ?

 $(6 \times 1 = 6)$

PART – B (Short Essay)

Answer any six questions in not less than 50 words each. Each question carries 2 marks.

- 7. Sultanate of Rum.
- 8. Rumeli Hisari.
- Treaty of Constantinople 1700.

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- 10. Janissaries.
- 11. Ahmed Niyazi.
- 12. Armenian massacre of 1894.
- Hussain-Mc Mahon Correspondence.
- Abolition of Ottoman Sultanate.

 $(6 \times 2 = 12)$

PART – C (Essay)

Answer any four questions in not less than 150 words each. Each question carries 3 marks.

- "With the capture of Bursa, the Ottoman dominion changed from a nomadic principality to a real state with a capital". Discuss.
- Highlight the significance of the Ottoman conquest of Constantinople.
- 17. Examine the nature of the War of Holy League.
- 18. Review the salient features of Ottoman millet system.
- 19. Critically evaluate the impact of the Balkan wars on the Ottoman Empire.
- Summarise the significance of the Treaty of Lausanne.

(4×3=12)

PART – D (Long Essay)

Answer any two questions in not less than 300 words each. Each question carries 5 marks.

- 21. Highlight the achievements of Mohammed II as an emperor.
- "Beginning with modernisation rather than dramatic change, the Tanzimat era sought to strengthen the Ottoman Empire's social and political pillars". Examine.
 Critically evaluate the political condition of Ottoman Turkey under Abd-al-Hamid II.
- 24. Elucidate the significance of the Turkish war of independence with special
- reference to the role of Mustafa Kemal Pasha. (2×5=10)