



K23N 0114

Reg. No. : .....

Name : .....

**II Semester M.A. Degree (CBSS – Reg./Supple./Imp.) Examination, April 2023**  
**(2019 Admission Onwards)**  
**GOVERNANCE AND POLITICS**  
**GAP2C08 : Rural and Urban Governance in India**

Time : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 80

**SECTION – A**

Answer **any ten** questions (Paragraph).

1. Local Governance.
2. Political Decentralisation.
3. Kerala Model Development.
4. Village Republic.
5. Three-Tier System.
6. 11<sup>th</sup> Schedule of the Constitution.
7. Ashok Mehta Committee.
8. Urbanisation.
9. Civil Society.
10. Migration.
11. Social Audit.
12. NRLM.

(10×2=20)

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**SECTION – B**

Answer **any six** questions (Short Essay).

13. Examine the characteristics of urban settings.
14. Discuss the Third World experiences of decentralisation.
15. Bring out the structure of Rural Local Bodies.
16. Explain the objectives of self-help groups.
17. Examine the main provisions of 74<sup>th</sup> Constitutional Amendment.
18. What are the roles of resident associations in the context of Urban Governance ?
19. Discuss the problems of Urban Waste Management.
20. Trace the objective of JNNURM.

(6×5=30)

**SECTION – C**

Answer **any two** questions (Essay).

21. Bring out the local level support systems in Rural Governance.
22. Explain the role of civil society organisations in the context of Urban Governance.
23. Discuss the innovative aspects of Social Auditing and Monitoring of Projects.
24. What are the major schemes visualised for Rural and Urban Governance in India ?

(2×15=30)