

Reg. No.: ..... Name : .....

> III Semester M.A. Degree (C.B.S.S. - Supple./Imp.) **Examination, October 2024** (2021 and 2022 Admissions) ENGLISH LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE

ENG3C09 : Linguistics

Max. Marks: 80 Time: 3 Hours

I. Write an essay of 350 words on one of the following:

- 1) Write an essay on the role of Saussure in the development of modern linguistics.
- 2) Discuss the major contributions of American Structuralism to linguistic theory.

 $(1 \times 10 = 10)$ 

- II. Write an essay of 350 words on one of the following:
  - 3) Explain the speech mechanism responsible for producing speech sounds in English.
  - 4) Analyze the suprasegmental features of speech with reference to stress  $(1 \times 10 = 10)$ and intonation.
- III. Write an essay of 350 words on one of the following:
  - 5) Define morphemes and explain morphological processes in English.
  - 6) How do different methods of word formation contribute to language  $(1 \times 10 = 10)$ change and vocabulary expansion?
- IV. Write an essay of 350 words on one of the following:
  - 7) Describe the difference between deep structure and surface structure in Transformational Generative Grammar.
  - 8) Explain the concept of lexical meaning and its importance in semantics.  $(1 \times 10 = 10)$

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- V. Write a paragraph of 100 words on any eight of the following:
  - 9) Discuss the role of Firth in linguistic studies.
  - 10) What is a phoneme ? How is it different from a phone ?
  - 11) Describe the production vowel sounds in English.
  - 12) What is the role of affixation in the formation of new words?
  - 13) What is the difference between primary and secondary stress in linguistics?
  - 14) What is elision? Give examples.
  - 15) Explain IC analysis in structural grammar.
  - 16) Define competence and performance in linguistic theory.
  - 17) What is pitch in linguistics? Explain its function.
  - 18) Discuss the concept of structural ambiguity with examples.

 $(8 \times 5 = 40)$