

Reg. No. :

Name :

III Semester M.Sc. Degree (C.B.C.S.S. – O.B.E. – Regular)
Examination, October 2024
(2023 Admission)
ZOOLOGY

MSZGY03C13 : Developmental Biology and Animal Ethics

Time: 3 Hours Max. Marks: 60

PART - A

- 1. Answer any five of the following. Each question carries 3 marks.
 - 1) Explain pluripotency with examples.
 - 2) What are teratogenic agents?
 - 3) What is embryonic field?
 - 4) Give an outline of Hox code hypothesis.
 - 5) Compare embedding and sectioning.
 - Define homeotic selector genes.

 $(5 \times 3 = 15)$

PART - B

- II. Answer any three of the following. Each question carries 6 marks.
 - 7) Discuss environmental influences on sex determination with examples.
 - Elaborate the structure and function of primitive streak in various stages of chick development.
 - 9) Develop systematically the steps involved in the differentiation of neurons.
 - Combine the contributions of Hans Spemann and Hilde Mangold in the field of constriction and transplantation experiments.
 - Comment on CCSEA. Summarize its ethical principles and functions. (3x6=18)
 P.T.O.

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PART - C

- III. Answer any three of the following. Each question carries 9 marks.
 - Categorize regeneration. Give an account of the histological processes taking place during regeneration.
 - Examine the gastrulation and specification of germ layers in Amphibia.
 - 14) Analyze the environmental influences on normal development using examples.
 - 15) Identify the mammalian pattern of sex determination in detail.
 - Analyze the animals in research. Add a short note on legislation in animal experimentation. (3x9=27)