



K23P 1438

Reg. No. :

Name :

III Semester M.Sc. Degree (C.B.S.S. – Reg./Supple./Imp.)

Examination, October 2023

(2020 Admission Onwards)

ZOOLOGY

ZO03C11 : Developmental Biology and Endocrinology

Time : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 60

PART – A

(Developmental Biology)

I. Answer **any one** of the following. (1×12=12)

- 1) Give an account on steps involved in fertilization. Comment on prevention of polyspermy.
- 2) Write an essay on anterior-posterior axis and dorso-ventral axis formation in *Drosophila*.

II. Answer **any two** of the following. (2×8=16)

- 3) What is Nieuwkoop center ? Explain the mechanism of Nieuwkoop center formation.
- 4) Explain the events occurring during gastrulation.
- 5) Write notes on imprinting with examples.
- 6) Comment on vulva formation in *C. elegans*.

III. Answer **any two** of the following: (2×5=10)

- 7) Embryonic induction.
- 8) Spermiotolosis.
- 9) Induced Pluripotent Stem Cells.

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PART – B

(Endocrinology)

IV. Answer **any one** of the following. (1×12=12)

- 10) Briefly explain hormonal control of reproduction and moulting in insects.
- 11) Explain biosynthesis of steroid hormones and peptide hormones.

V. Answer **any two** of the following. (2×5=10)

- 12) Comment on different types of hormone receptors and nature of hormone action.
- 13) Write notes on Post-translational modifications of hormone structure.
- 14) Explain relation between hormone secretion and development.