



**K23P 0511**

Reg. No. : .....

Name : .....

**II Semester M.Sc. Degree (CBSS – Reg./Supple./Imp.) Examination, April 2023  
(2019 Admission Onwards)**

**ZOOLOGY**

**ZOO2C05 : Molecular Biology and Molecular Evolution**

Time : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 60

**I. Answer any two of the following :**

- 1) Describe the steps involved in translation.
- 2) Explain different types of DNA damage repair pathways.
- 3) Explain the molecular mechanisms of genomic evolution.
- 4) Give an account of the various enzymes involved in DNA replication. **(2×12=24)**

**II. Answer any two of the following :**

- 5) Explain the tryptophan operon and how it is regulated.
- 6) What is the genetic code ? Briefly explain its characteristics.
- 7) Describe the evolutionary history of haemoglobin.
- 8) Describe the different classes of repetitive DNA sequences and the biological functions they serve. **(2×8=16)**

**III. Write briefly on any four of the following :**

- 9) Rolling circle model of DNA replication.
- 10) Different forms of DNA.
- 11) Structure of tRNA.
- 12) RNA splicing.
- 13) Genetic drift.
- 14) Macroevolution. **(4×5=20)**