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K23U 4029

Reg.	No.	
Name		

I Semester B.A. Degree (C.B.C.S.S. - O.B.E. - Regular/Supplementary/ Improvement) Examination, November 2023 (2019 Admission Onwards) Complementary Elective Course in Philosophy

1C01 PHI: DEDUCTIVE LOGIC AND REASONING APTITUDE

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 40

### PART - A

(Short Answer)

Answer all questions. Each answer carries 1 mark.

- 1. What is reasoning?
- 2. Define material logic.
- 3. What is immediate inference?
- 4. What is a judgment?
- 5. Define normative science.
- 6. What is fallacy of ambiguous minor?

 $(6 \times 1 = 6)$ 

#### PART - B

(Short Essay)

Answer any six questions. Each answer carries 2 marks.

- 7. Define term and proposition.
- 8. What is conversion?
- Describe Modus ponens.

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- 10. State the distribution of terms in A and E proposition.
- 11. Describe the structure of a Categorical proposition.
- 12. Examine the Fallacy of undistributed middle.
- 13. What is a Conditional proposition?
- 14. Differentiate between mediate and immediate inference.

 $(6 \times 2 = 12)$ 

## PART - C

(Essay)

Answer any four questions. Each answer carries 3 marks.

- 15. Is Logic a normative science? Discuss the nature of logical reasoning.
- 16. What is meant by obversion in immediate inference?
- 17. Distinguish between categorical and conditional propositions.
- 18. Explain mood of a categorical syllogism with the help of an example.
- 19. What is meant by mixed syllogism?
- 20. Explain the nature of a hypothetical syllogism.

 $(4 \times 3 = 12)$ 

# PART - D

(Long Essay)

Answer any two questions. Each answer carries 5 marks.

- 21. Define logic and elucidate on the nature and scope of logic.
- 22. Discuss in detail the four types of dilemmas and the methods of meeting a dilemma.
- 23. Examine in detail the rules of a Standard form categorical syllogism.
- 24. With the help of suitable examples discuss the traditional square of opposition in logic.  $(2 \times 5 = 10)$