K22U 2286 Reg. No. : ..... Name : ..... V Semester B.Sc. Degree (CBCSS - OBE - Regular/Supplementary/ Improvement) Examination, November 2022 (2019 Admission Onwards) Core Course in Botany/Plant Science 5B08BOT/PLS: MICROBIOLOGY, MYCOLOGY, LICHENOLOGY AND **PHYTOPATHOLOGY** Time: 3 Hours Max. Marks: 40 Instruction: Draw diagrams wherever specified. PART - A (Objective type questions) Answer all.  $(4 \times 1 = 4)$ 1. Soil region influenced by root region is called a) Rhizoplane b) Top-soil c) Rhizosphere d) Soil zone 2. Rhizopus belongs to a) Ascomycetes b) Zygomycetes c) Oomycetes d) Basidiomycetes 3. Litmus paper is made from a lichen a) Rocella b) Cladonia c) Usnea d) Peltigera 4. Soft rot of Ginger is caused by

b) Phytophthora

d) Phytoplasma

-2-

a) Pythium

c) Pestalotia

PART – B
(Short essay questions)

Answer any eight.

K22U 2286

(8×2=16)

- 5. Discuss the ecological significance of microbes.
- 6. Describe the structure of mycoplasma.
- 7. Discuss the role of fungi in industry.
- 8. Explain the external features of the fruit body of Cup Fungi.
- 9. Define lytic cycle.
- 10. Discuss the role of Lichen as pollution indicator.
- Define phyllosphere.
- 12. Define disease cycle in plants.
- 13. What is serial dilution technique? Mention its applications in microbiology.
- 14. Explain host-parasite interaction.
- 15. Mention the causal organism and symptoms of mosaic disease of tapioca.
- 16. List out the laboratory biosafety measures.

PART – C
(Essay questions)

Answer any four.

 $(4 \times 3 = 12)$ 

- 17. Briefly explain the Lysogenic life cycle of virus.
- 18. Outline the classification of fungi proposed by Alexopolous 1996.
- 19. Discuss the scope of microbiology.

-3-

K22U 2286

- 20. Mention the difference between ascomycetes and basidiomycetes.
- 21. Explain the causal organism, symptoms and control measures of Mahali disease of Arecanut.
- 22. Explain the staining techniques in fungi.

P.T.O.

PART – D
(Long essay questions)

Answer any one.

(8×1=8)

- 23. Briefly explain the structure and reproduction of Saccharomyces.
- 24. Classify the plant disease based on causal agent and symptoms.
- 25. Describe the structure of TMV and Bacteriophage. Draw labelled diagram.