



K24P 1107

Reg. No. : .....

Name : .....

Second Semester M.Sc. Degree (C.B.C.S.S. – OBE – Regular)  
Examination, April 2024  
(2023 Admission)  
MATHEMATICS  
MSMAT02C09/MSMAF02C09 : Advanced Topology

Time : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 80

PART – A

Answer **any 5** questions from the following 6 questions. **Each** question carries 4 marks.

1. Show that the set of integers is not well-ordered in the usual order.
2. Does the set of rationals  $Q$  is compact ? Justify your answer.
3. Show that the real line  $R$  has a countable basis.
4. Let  $f, g : X \rightarrow Y$  be continuous; assume that  $Y$  is Hausdorff. Show that  $\{x, f(x) = g(x)\}$  is closed in  $X$ .
5. Give an example showing that a Hausdorff space with a countable basis need not be metrizable.
6. Show that the unit circle  $S^1$  is a one-point compactification of the unit interval  $(0, 1)$ . (5×4=20)

PART – B

Answer **any 3** questions from the following 5 questions. **Each** question carries 7 marks.

7. Prove the following : Every nonempty finite ordered set has the order type of a section  $\{1, 2, \dots, n\}$  of  $Z_+$ , so it is well-ordered.
8. Prove that every metrizable space is normal.

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9. a) Prove that the product of two Lindelof space need not be Lindelof.  
b) Prove that a subspace of a Lindelof space need not be Lindelof.
10. Show that every locally compact Hausdorff space is regular.
11. Prove the following : Let  $A \subset X$ ; let  $f : A \rightarrow Z$  be a continuous map of  $A$  in to the Hausdorff space  $Z$ . There is at most one extension of  $f$  to a continuous function  $g : \bar{A} \rightarrow Z$ . (3×7=21)

PART – C

Answer **any 3** questions from the following 5 questions. **Each** question carries 13 marks.

12. Prove the following :
  - a) Every closed subspace of a compact space is compact.
  - b) Every compact subspace of a Hausdorff space is closed.
  - c) The image of a compact space under a continuous map is compact.
13. Prove the following :
  - a) A subspace of a Hausdorff space is Hausdorff.
  - b) A product of Hausdorff space is Hausdorff.
  - c) A product of regular space is regular.
14. State and prove The Urysohn lemma.
15. State and prove Tietze Extension Theorem.
16. State and prove Tychonoff Theorem. (3×13=39)