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# VI Semester B.Sc. Degree (CBCSS – Supplementary) Examination, April 2023 (2017 to 2018 Admissions) CORE COURSE IN PHYSICS

6B15PHY (Elective) : B. Astronomy and Astrophysics

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 40

#### SECTION - A

Answer all the questions. Very short answer type. Each carries 1 mark.

- Our galaxy is known as the \_\_\_\_\_
- 2. Which is the brightest star outside the Solar System ?
- 3. How does the sun produce energy?
- 4. The planet which appears reddish in colour is \_\_\_\_\_\_

 $(4 \times 1 = 4)$ 

#### SECTION - B

Answer any seven. Short answer type. Each carries 2 marks.

- 5. What is interstellar space?
- 6. What is a black hole?
- 7. What is meant by magneto tail?
- 8. How does a celestial coordinate system work?
- 9. How does solar wind affect Earth?
- 10. What is meant by latitude effect of cosmic rays?
- 11. Where do most comets arrive from ?
- Define emission spectrum.

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- 13. What are pulsars?
- 14. What causes solar faculae?

 $(7 \times 2 = 14)$ 

## SECTION - C

Answer any four. Short essay/problem type. Each carries 3 marks.

- 15. How do quasars form ?
- 16. What happens in a supernova explosion?
- 17. How solar wind is formed?
- 18. If a star's surface temperature is 30,000 K, how much power does a square meter of its surface radiate?
- 19. Why do we study the Sun?
- 20. Calculate the wavelength of a photon emitted when an electron in H-atom makes a transition from n=2 to n=1.

(4×3=12)

## SECTION - D

Answer any two. Long essay type. Each carries 5 marks.

- Describe the general properties of starburst galaxies and explain how these starbursts might be triggered.
- 22. What is HR Diagram? How does it work?
- Make an essay on blackbody radiation highlighting the ultraviolet catastrophe and the inclusion of the quantum hypothesis to solve it.
- 24. How does redshift support an expanding universe?

(2×5=10)