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K24U 0712

Reg. No. : .....

Name : .....

IV Semester B.Sc. Degree (C.B.C.S.S. – O.B.E. – Regular/Supplementary/ Improvement) Examination, April 2024 (2019 to 2022 Admissions)

CORE COURSE IN CHEMISTRY/POLYMER CHEMISTRY
4B06 CHE/PCH: Organic Chemistry – II

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 40

## SECTION - A

(Very short answer type - Each carries 1 mark. Answer all 4 questions.)

- 1. What is Hofmann's Rule?
- 2. Write the IUPAC name of

X<sub>c</sub>

- 3. Write about Lucas method.
- 4. What is Etard's reaction?

 $(4 \times 1 = 4)$ 

## SECTION - B

(Short answer type - Each carries 2 marks. Answer 7 questions out of 10.)

- Write notes on E1CB reaction.
- How are alkenes prepared by dehalogenation of dihalides?
- unexpected product, 2-chloro-2,3-dimethylbutane, in somewhat greater yield than 3-chloro-2,2-dimethylbutane, the expected Markownikoff product.  $(CH_3)_3 \ C CH = CH_2 \xrightarrow{HCI} (CH_3)_3 CCHCI = CH_3 \qquad (CH_3)_2 CCICH(CH_3)_2$

7. The addition of HCI to 3,3-dimethylbut-1-ene leads to the formation of an

 $(CH_3)_3$   $C - CH = CH_2 \xrightarrow{HCI} (CH_3)_3$   $CCHCI = CH_3$   $(CH_3)_2$   $CCICH(CH_3)_2$  3.3-Dimethylbut-1-ene 3-Chloro-2,2-dimethylbutane (minor product) (major product)

Explain this observation.

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8. Identify the product obtained in each step of the following reaction sequences

9. Predict the product of the following reaction.

- 10. What is S<sub>N</sub>Ar mechanism?
- 11. How will you distinguish between acetaldehyde and acetone?
- 12. Write notes on Knoevenagel condensation.
- 13. What is Wittig reaction?
- 14. What is the reaction of Oxidation of aldehydes by Selenium dioxide? (7x2=14)

## SECTION - C

(Short essay/problem type - Each carries 3 marks. Answer 4 questions out of 6.)

- Write down the propagation steps that take place when HBr adds to 1-methylcyclohexene in the presence of an organic peroxide.
- Predict the most likely mechanism and the product from the reaction between 2-chloro-2-methylpentane and sodium ethoxide in ethanol.
- 17. Give any three methods of preparation of cycloalkanes.
- 18. How would you carry out the following transformation? Give the mechanism.

$$CH_2(CO_2Et)_2 \longrightarrow C_6H_3CH_2CO_2H$$

- 19. Write the following reactions:
  - a) Gattermann-Koch reaction
  - b) Riemer-Tiemann reaction.
- What is called Oppenauer oxidation? Discuss its mechanism with a suitable example. (4x3=12)