Reg.	No.	:	

Name :

V Semester B.Sc. Degree (C.B.C.S.S.-O.B.E.-Regular/Supplementary/ Improvement) Examination, November 2023 (2019 - 2021 Admissions) CORE COURSE IN CHEMISTRY/POLYMER CHEMISTRY

5B09CHE/PCH : Physical Chemistry – I

Max. Marks: 40 Time: 3 Hours

Instruction: Answer the questions in English only.

SECTION - A

Answer all questions. Each carries 1 mark.

- Define compressibility factor.
- 2. What are surfactants?
- What is meant by anisotropy?
- 4. State Henry's law.

 $(4 \times 1 = 4)$

SECTION - B

Answer any 7 questions out of 10. Each carries 2 marks.

- 5. Define the terms mean free path and collision diameter. How are they related ?
- 6. State the virial equation of state and explain the terms involved.
- 7. State and explain principle of Corresponding states.
- 8. Define the term coefficient of viscosity. What are the SI and CGS units of viscosity?
- 9. How is molar refraction of a liquid related to its refractive index and density?
- 10. Calculate the number of atoms per unit cell of an element with (a) fcc structure and (b) simple cubic structure.
- 11. How the diffraction pattern of NaCl and KCl differs ? Why ?

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- 12. Why Frenkel defects are not found in pure alkali metal halides?
- Define ebullioscopic constant.
- What are azeotropes? Give two examples.

 $(7 \times 2 = 14)$

SECTION - C

Answer any 4 questions out of 6. Each carries 3 marks.

- 15. Calculate the ratio of root mean square velocities of He and Ne gases at 25°C. Also calculate the ratio of average kinetic energies for these two gases.
- 16. Define the term parachor. Why it is considered both as an additive and constitutive property?
- 17. What are liquid crystals? How are they classified? Explain.
- 18. Silver (atomic mass = 107.9 g/mol) which crystallizes with the fcc lattice has a unit cell edge of 4.08A°. Its density is found to be 10.53 g/cm³. Calculate the Avogadro number from this data.
- 19. State Raoult's law of relative lowering of vapour pressure. How the molar mass of a solute is calculated using this?
- Differentiate between ideal and non-ideal solutions.

 $(4 \times 3 = 12)$

SECTION - D

Answer any 2 questions out of 4. Each carries 5 marks.

- 21. Derive the relationship between critical constants of a gas and van der Waals constants.
- 22. Discuss different types of non-stoichiometric defects found in crystals.
- 23. Define osmotic pressure. Explain its determination using Berkeley and Hartley's method and list out the advantages of this method.
- 24. a) What are the various factors influencing the solubility of gases in liquids? Explain.
 - b) State and explain the principle of equipartition of energy.

(3+2) $(2 \times 5 = 10)$