M 6009



#### SECTION - D

Answer any six. (Short essay type questions. Each question carries a weightage of 2)

- 19. Give an account of schizocarpic fruits.
- 20. Describe floral transition in Nymphaeaceae giving suitable illustrations.
- 21. Enumerate the diagnostic features of Apiaceae.
- 22. Describe the corolla in Papilionaceae with the help of diagrams.
- 23. Give an account of the special types of inflorescences.
- 24. Mention the economic importance of Malvaceae.
- 25. What do you know about floral diagram?
- 26. Give the botanical names and family of (a) Celery (b) Ash gourd (c) Cashewnut and (d) Castor. (6×2=12)

# SECTION-E

Answer any one. (Essay type questions. Each question carries a weightage of 4)

- Mention the characteristic features of cymose inflorescences and describe the different types giving diagrammatic sketches.
- 28. Describe the different types of (a) Phyllotaxy and (b) Aestivation with the help of sketches.
- Explain the different systems of classification. Give a brief account of a natural system of classification studied by you. (1x4=4)

Reg. No.:

M 6009

VI Semester B.Sc. Degree (CCSS-Reg./Supple./Improv.) Examination, May 2014

Core Course in Botany/Plant Science
6B11 BOT/PLS: DIVERSITY OF LIFE-3: ANGIOSPERM SYSTEMATICS
AND MORPHOLOGY

Time: 3 Hours Max. Weightage: 30

Instruction: Draw diagrams wherever necessary.

#### SECTION-A

Answer all. (Questions in bunches of four. Each bunch carries a weightage of one)

- 1. Choose the correct answer:
  - i) The plant Dioscorea is a
    - a) monocot with reticulate venation
- b) monocot with parallel venation
- c) dicot with parallel venation
- d) dicot with reticulate venation
- ii) The distinguishing character of imparipinnate leaf is
  - a) leaflets formed in pairs
  - b) leaflets large
  - c) rachis terminated by an unpaired leaflet
  - d) rachis modified
- iii) The specimen or illustration used or designated by an author as the nomenclatural type is called
  - a) Syntype
- b) Lectotype
- c) Holotype
- d) Neotype
- iv) The medicinal plant Gymnema sylvestre belongs to
  - a) Apiaceae

b) Asclepiadaceae

c) Acanthaceae

d) Amaranthaceae

## 2. State true or false:

- Monocarpellary, unilocular gynoecium with marginal placentation is found in Papilionaceae.
- ii) A coenanthium has a single female flower surrounded by five groups of male flowers, ensheathed by jointed bracts.
- iii) Parachute mechanism of fruit and seed dispersal commonly occurs in Fabaceae.
- iv) A diagram indicating the evolutionary relationship of a group of individuals is called cladogram.

### 3. Fill in the blanks:

i)	The tuft of fine hairs form	ed from	the caly	x of the	e florets i	n a ca	pitulum is
	called						
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ii)	The stamens are called	when	they	are	attached	to	the	periantl
	lobes.							

- iii) Bilabiate corolla is a characteristic feature in the family \_\_\_\_\_
- iv) The phenomenon called resupination is found in members of \_\_\_\_\_

## 4. Rearrange column B and C to match column A:

	A	В	С
i	Epicalyx	Leucas	Asclepiadaceae
ii	Gynostegium	Citrus	Malvaceae
iii	Gynobasic style	Calotropis	Rutaceae
iv	Polyembryony	Hibiscus	Lamiaceae

#### Answer in one word or one sentence :

- i) What is a monograph?
- ii) Give the scientific name of snake gourd.
- iii) Name the antihypertensive drug prepared from Rauvolfia serpentina.
- iv) Write the botanical name of the vegetable with persistent sepals. (5x1=5)



#### SECTION - B

Answer any four (Each question carries a weightage of 1)

Differentiate the following:

- 6. Corymb and umbel.
- 7. Diplostemony and obdiplostemony.
- 8. Involucre and involucel
- 9. Synonym and tautonym.
- 10. Apocarpy and syncarpy.
- 11. Legume and follicle.

 $(4 \times 1 = 4)$ 

#### SECTION - C

Answer any five (Short answer questions. Each question carries a weightage of 1)

- Give the botanical names of two oil yielding plants in Asteraceae. Name the oils.
- 13. What do you mean by accrescent calyx? In which common plant can you observe it?
- 14. Write a note on the fruit of castor plant.
- 15. Name the characteristic fruit in Apiaceae. What are its features?
- 16. What is ICBN? What is its present name?
- 17. Enumerate the salient features of Passiflorales.
- 18. What is numerical taxonomy?

 $(5 \times 1 = 5)$