

15. Write a note on Adam Smith's Canons of taxation.: .oN .psn
14. Distinguish between tax base and tax rate.: amaN

VI Semester B.A. Degree (CBCSS – Reg./Supple./Improve.)

Examination, April 2021

(2014-2018 Admissions)

(A1=Sx7) Core Course in Economics/Development Economics | B14ECO : PUBLIC ECONOMICS

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 40

PART - A

Very short answer questions. Answer all questions. Each question carries one mark.

- 1. Tax.
- 2. Merit Good.
- 3. Budget.
- 4. Externalities.

(4=1×4) (4=1×4)

PART - B

Short answer type questions. Answer any seven questions.

- 5. What is the difference between incidence and impact?
- 6. Distinguish between Escheats and forfeitures.
- 7. Distinguish between balanced budget and deficit budget. Simmo Sonania dat
- 8. What is the difference between forward and backward shifting?
- 9. Write a short note on theory of public choice.
- 10. Distinguish between social good and private good.
- 11. Distinguish between direct taxes and indirect taxes.
- 12. Write a note on methods of repayment of public debt.

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- 13. Write a note on Adam Smith's Canons of taxation.
- 14. Distinguish between tax base and tax rate.
- 15. What do you mean by canon of equity?
- 16. Write a short note on the principle of maximum social advantage.
- 17. Write a short note on scope of public economics.
- 18. Distinguish between Ad Valorem and Specific Taxes. (7x2=14)

PART - C

Short essay type questions. Answer any four questions.

- 19. Define deficit financing. What are the methods of deficit financing?
- 20. Define public expenditure. Explain canons of public expenditure.
- 21. Define public debt. Trends in public debt of Kerala.
- 22. Define GST. Explain merits of GST.
- 23. Explain the ability to pay principle.
- 24. Explain different types of taxes on the basis of impact and incidence.
- 25. Describe the sources of non-tax revenue.
- 26. Highlights of union budget 2021-22.

 $(4 \times 3 = 12)$

PART - D

Essay type questions. Answer any two questions.

- 27. Explain functions of finance commission in India and recommendations of 15th Finance Commission.
- 28. Explain meaning of Public Revenue and sources of Public Revenue.
- 29. Describe theories of public expenditure.
- 30. Explain direct and indirect taxes and trends in public revenue in India.
- 31. What is incidence? Explain theories of incidence of tax.
- 32. Summarise the budgetary process in India.