Reg. No.:

K19P 1477

I Semester M.Sc. Degree (CBSS-Reg./Suppl./Imp.) Examination, October - 2019

(2014 Admn. Onwards)

CHEMISTRY
CHE1C.01: THEORETICAL CHEMISTRY -

Time: 3 Hours . Max. Marks: 60

## SECTION-A

Answer All questions in one word or sentence. Each question carries 1 mark. (8x1=8)

- 1. Write down Hamiltonian operator for an N-particle system.
- 2. What are stationary states?
- 3. What are the conditions to be satisfied for the particle to be in a box?
- Classify the following into even and odd functions: tanx; (3+x)(3-x)
- 5.  $E_1$  and  $E_2$  correspond to the energies of proposed trial functions,  $\phi_1$  and  $\phi_2$  for a system with latter being the most realistic guess. If  $E_0$  is the real energy, write down these energies in ascending order.
- 6. What is Pauli's antisymmetry principle?
- 7. State Born-Oppenheimer approximation.
- Calculate the number of basis functions for carbon atom using 6-31 1G basis set.

## SECTION - B

Answer Eight questions. Answer may be two or three sentences. Each question carries 2 marks. (8 x 2= 16)

- 9. Normalize the function,  $\sin(2\pi x)$  with x varies between 0 and 1.
- 10. Express (x+iy) in terms of spherical polar coordinates.
- 11. Explain orthonormalized functions.

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- 12. Write down the del squared operator in spherical polar coordinates.
- 13. What is Rodrigues formula?
- 14. Give the potential energy diagrams of SHO and hydrogen molecule. Why do these differ?
- 15. Write down possible spin function and orbital functions for the electronic configuration, 1s<sup>1</sup> 2s<sup>1</sup>.
- 16. State two limitations of perturbation methods.
- Write down the Slater determinant for the ground state of Li atom and show that all three electrons cannot occupy theis orbital.
- 18. What are split-valence basis sets? Give an example.
- 19. How will you calculate the  $\pi$  charge density of conjugated molecule?
- 20. Write down the ground state term symbol of i) C2; ii) CO

## SECTION - C

Answer Four questions in short paragraph for each. Each question carries 3 marks. (4x3=12)

- 21. Explain Davisson-Germer experiment. What it demonstrates?
- 22. What is zero point energy? What are their values for a planar rigid rotor and SHO? Justify that these values are in agreement with Heisenberg's uncertainty principle.
- 23. Write down the Schrodinger equation of Hydrogen atom in spherical polar coordinates and separate the variables.
- 24. Write down the explicit form of complete wave function and energy of nonplanar rigid rotor explaining each term.
- 25. Explain self consistent field method.
- 26. State and prove variational theorem.
- 27. Differentiate between STO and GTO.
- Give the MO and VB approximation for the ground state of H<sub>2</sub> molecule and highlight the basic difference between the two.

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## SECTION - D

Answer either a or b of each question. Each question carries 6 marks. (4x6=24)

29. a) Deduce time dependent Schrodinger equation from classical wave equation.

(OR)

- b) Explain the postulates of Quantum mechanics.
- 30. a) Arrive at the energy and wave function of planar rigid rotor.

(OR)

- Explain radial distribution functions. Plot these for 1s, 2s, 2p, 3p and 4d.
- a) Derive first order perturbation correction to energy for a nondegenerate system.

(OR)

- Derive the various atomic term symbols for carbon atom and arrange them in the order of energy.
- 32. a) Explain Hartree-Fock theory for molecules.

(OR)

b) Calculate the C-C  $\pi$ -bond order in benzene using Huckel molecular orbital treatment.