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K20U 1534

Reg. No.:....

Name : .....

V Semester B.Sc. Degree (CBCSS-Reg./Sup./Imp.) Examination, November 2020

(2014 Admn. Onwards)
CORE COURSE IN MATHEMATICS

5B07 MAT: Differential Equations, Laplace Transform and Fourier Series

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 48

PART - A

Answer all 4 questions:

 $(4 \times 1 = 4)$ 

- 1. Why the differential equation  $y' + x^2y = \frac{1}{y}$  is linear? Justify.
- 2. Find the Wronskian of  $y_1 = e^{2t}$ ,  $y_2 = e^{-3t}$ .
- 3. Define Unit step function.
- Show that the sum of two even functions is even.

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Answer any 8 questions:

 $(8 \times 2 = 16)$ 

- 5. Solve the differential equation  $y' = (1 + x) (1 + y^2)$ .
- 6. Check whether the equation  $\cos (x + y)dx + (3y^2 + 2y + \cos (x + y))dy = 0$  is exact.
- 7. Solve the differential equation y'' 6y' + 9y = 0.
- 8. Find a particular solution of  $y'' 2y' 3y = 3e^{2t}$ .
- 9. Find the general solution of  $(D^2 + 3I)y = 0$ , where D is the differential operator.

### K20U 1534



- 10. Find the Laplace transform of the function  $f(t) = \begin{cases} 2, & 0 < t < \pi \\ 0, & \pi < t < \infty \end{cases}$
- 11. Find L(te-t sin3t).
- 12. Find the inverse Laplace transform of the function  $\frac{1}{s(s^2 + \omega^2)}$ .
- 13. Sketch the graph of the function f(x) = |x| if  $-2 \le x \le 2$  and f(x + 4) = f(x).
- 14. If f and g are periodic functions with same period T, show that any linear combinations of f and g is also T-periodic.

#### PART - C

### Answer any 4 questions :

 $(4 \times 4 = 16)$ 

- 15. Solve the differential equation  $xy' + y = xy^3$ .
- 16. Given that Y<sub>1</sub> and Y<sub>2</sub> are solutions of the equation y" + p(t)y' + q(t)y = 0. Prove that for any two constants c<sub>1</sub> and c<sub>2</sub>, the linear combination c<sub>1</sub>Y<sub>1</sub> + c<sub>2</sub>Y<sub>2</sub> is also a solution for the differential equation.
- 17. Find the general solution of  $t^2y'' 4ty' + 6y = 0$ , t > 0.
- 18. Assuming the required conditions, prove that L[f'(t)] = sL[f(t)] f(0).
- 19. Find the Fourier cosine series expansion of f(x) = 2 x when  $0 \le x \le 2$  with period 4.
- 20. Find the Fourier integral representation of the function  $f(x) = \begin{cases} 1, & |x| < 1 \\ 0, & |x| > 1 \end{cases}$

#### PART - D

## Answer any 2 questions:

(2×6=12)

- 21. Find the orthogonal trajectories of the families of curves  $\frac{1}{2}x^2 + y^2 = c$ .
- 22. By method of variation of parameters, solve the differential equation,  $y'' 5y' + 6y = 2e^t$ .
- 23. State and prove convolution theorem for Laplace transform.
- 24. Find the Fourier series of the function  $f(x) = x + \pi$  if  $-\pi < x < \pi$  and  $f(x + 2\pi) = f(x)$ .