

K19P 1134

Reg. No.:....

Name:.....

III Semester M.Sc. Degree (CBSS-Reg./Suppl./Imp.)

Examination, October - 2019

(2014 Admission. Onwards)

ZOOLOGY

ZOO3C10 - ANIMAL PHYSIOLOGY

Time: 3 Hours Max. Marks: 60

Answer any TWO of the following.

 $(2 \times 12 = 24)$

- 1. Explain in detail oxygen and carbon dioxide transport.
- Give a detailed account of the structure of the heart and cardiac cycle.
- 3. Write an essay on neurotransmitters and their mechanism of action.
- Describe in detail the various mechanisms of homeostasis in vertebrates.
- II. Answer any TWO of the following.

 $(2 \times 8 = 16)$

- Comment on the abnormal constituents of urine and the physiology of micturition.
- Write an essay on the physiology of digestion of carbohydrates and proteins.
- 7. Explain the mechanism of muscle contraction.
- 8. Write an essay on the factors regulating body temperature.
- III. Write short notes on any FOUR of the following.

 $(4 \times 5 = 20)$

- 9. Differences between extracellular and intracellular digestion.
- 10. Abnormal heart beats.
- 11. Renal regulation of acid base balance.
- 12. Gastrointestinal hormones
- 13. Cardiac and skeletal muscles
- 14. Acclimatization.